

I claim:

1. An isolated molecule capable of:
 - (a) binding to a region of transferrin that is recognized by a bacterial transferrin binding protein; and
 - (b) eliciting an antibody to said bacterial transferrin binding protein.

2. The molecule of claim 1 wherein the molecule is an antibody.

3. The molecule of claim 1 wherein the molecule is a recombinant protein or peptide.

4. The molecule of claim 1 wherein the transferrin is human transferrin, and the transferrin binding protein is a transferrin binding protein B from a human Gram negative bacterial pathogen.

5. The molecule of claim 1 wherein the region of transferrin comprises a sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs:1-14.

6. An isolated peptide comprising a transferrin-binding determinant of a transferrin binding protein of a bacterium.

7. The peptide of claim 6 comprising the sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs: 17, 20, 25, 28, 30, 34, 36, 39, and 48-86.

8. A vaccine comprising the molecule of any of claims 1-5, or the peptide of claim 6 or claim 7.

9. The vaccine of claim 8 capable of eliciting antibodies that recognize a plurality of different transferrin binding proteins.

10. The vaccine of claim 8 capable of eliciting antibodies that recognize at least two transferrin binding proteins of Gram negative bacteria.

11. The vaccine of claim 8 capable of eliciting antibodies that recognize at least two transferrin binding proteins selected from the group consisting of transferrin binding proteins of *Neisseria spp.*, *Haemophilus spp.*, *Moraxella spp.*, *Mannheimia (Pasteurella) spp.*, *Actinobacillus spp.*, and *Staphylococcus spp.*

12. The vaccine of claim 8 capable of eliciting antibodies that recognize at least two transferrin binding proteins selected from the group consisting of transferrin binding proteins of *N. meningitidis*, *H. influenzae*, *M. catarrhalis* and *S. pneumoniae*.

13. The vaccine of claim 8 capable of eliciting antibodies that recognize the transferrin binding proteins of *H. influenzae* and *M. catarrhalis*.

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14. The vaccine of claim 8 capable of eliciting antibodies that recognize the transferrin binding proteins of *N. meningitidis* and *H. influenzae*.

15. An isolated antibody, or a fragment thereof, wherein the antibody recognizes a plurality of different transferrin binding proteins.

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16. The antibody or fragment of antibody of claim 15, wherein the antibody is monoclonal.

17. The antibody or fragment of antibody of claim 15, wherein the antibody is polyclonal.

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18. The antibody or fragment of antibody of claim 15, wherein the antibody recognizes at least two transferrin binding proteins selected from the group consisting of transferrin binding proteins of *Neisseria spp.*, *Haemophilus spp.*, *Moraxella spp.*, *Mannheimia (Pasteurella) spp.*, *Actinobacillus spp.*, and *Staphylococcus spp.*

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19. The antibody or fragment of antibody of claim 15, wherein the antibody recognizes at least two transferrin binding proteins selected from the group consisting of transferrin binding proteins of *N. meningitidis*, *H. influenzae*, *M. catarrhalis* and *S. pneumoniae*.

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20. The antibody or fragment of antibody of claim 15, wherein the antibody recognizes the transferrin binding proteins of *H. influenzae*, *M. catarrhalis* and *S. pneumoniae*.

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21. The antibody or fragment of antibody of claim 15, wherein the antibody recognizes the transferrin binding proteins of *N. meningitidis*, *H. influenzae*, and *S. pneumoniae*.

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22. A method of identifying a transferrin-binding determinant in a transferrin binding protein, comprising:

(a) providing an overlapping peptide library corresponding to the transferrin binding protein;

(b) determining the activity of each member of the peptide library to bind transferrin; and

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(c) identifying overlapping amino acid sequences shared by at least two binding members of the peptide library as transferrin-binding determinants.

23. The method of claim 22 useful for the identification of conserved transferrin-binding determinants, wherein the method further comprises:

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(d) determining the activity of the transferrin-binding determinants of (c) in eliciting antibodies that cross-react with a plurality of different transferrin binding proteins; and

(e) identifying the transferrin-binding determinants that can elicit cross-reactive antibodies as conserved transferrin-binding determinants.

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24. A method for preventing or treating a bacterial infection in a mammal, comprising administering to the mammal an effective amount of the molecule of any of claims 1-5, or the peptide of claim 6 or claim 7.

25. A method for preventing or treating a bacterial infection in a mammal, comprising administering to the mammal an effective amount of an antibody that specifically recognizes the molecule of any of claims 1-5, or the peptide of claim 6 or claim 7.

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26. The method of claim 24 or 25 wherein the bacterial infection is associated with a bacterium selected from the group consisting of *Neisseria spp.*, *Haemophilus spp.*, *Moraxella spp.*, *Mannheimia (Pasteurella) spp.*, *Actinobacillus spp.*, and *Staphylococcus spp.*

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27. The method of claim 24 or 25 wherein the bacterial infection is associated with bacterial meningitis or otitis media.